

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

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08 April 2020

Mr. Bob Morse US EPA Region 2 Special Projects Branch/Federal Facilities Section 290 Broadway, 18th Floor New York, NY 10007-1866

Ms. Melissa Sweet New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Division of Environmental Remediation 625 Broadway, 12th Floor Albany, NY 12233-7015

Mr. Mark Sergott Bureau of Environmental Exposure Investigation Empire State Plaza Corning Tower, Room 1787 Albany, NY 12237

SUBJECT: Final Technical Memorandum for the PFAS Expanded Site Investigation (ESI) at

the Fire House, SEAD 25 and SEAD 26 at Seneca Army Depot Activity in

Romulus, NY; EPA Site ID# NY0213820830 and NY Site ID# 8-50-006

Dear Mr. Morse/Ms. Sweet/Mr. Sergott:

Please find attached the Final Technical Memorandum for the PFAS Expanded Site Investigation (ESI) at the Fire House, SEAD 25 and SEAD 26 at Seneca Army Depot Activity in Romulus, NY. This technical memo presents data gaps and recommendations for future investigation to evaluate the nature and extent of impacts on groundwater, surface water and soil at three sites impacted by PFAS constituents. Comments on the Draft technical memo were received from the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) / New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) and US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) on 11 February 2020 and 20 March 2020, respectively. Responses to the comments are attached and were incorporated into the Final memorandum.

If you have any questions about the attached document, please call me at 347-271-0226.

Sincerely,

James T. Moore, PMP Acting Base Environmental Coordinator Corps of Engineers, Project Manager

cc: C. Heaton, CEHNC

B. Badik, Parsons

B. Hodges, CEHNC

This Technical Memorandum provides a review of the data collected during Phase II of the Expanded Site Investigation (ESI) for per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) at the Fire House, SEAD 25, and SEAD 26 at the Seneca Army Depot Activity (SEDA or Depot) in Seneca County, New York. Based on the results collected during the Site Investigation and Phase I of the ESI, data gaps in the nature and extent of the site characterization

The Phase II PFAS field event was conducted during the fall of 2019. Groundwater wells were installed in September 2019 and the groundwater samples were collected in October 2019 from a total of 10 wells:

3 wells at the Fire House

and recommendations for the path forward are presented.

- 5 wells at SEAD 25
- 2 wells at SEAD 26

The locations of the groundwater wells and a summary of the SI and ESI data are presented on Figures 1, 2A, and 2B. Analytical data for Phase I and Phase II are provided in Table 1.

Data Gap Evaluation and Recommendations

The goal of the ESI is to characterize the nature and extent of all potential media of concern. The identified data gaps and the associated recommendations for each of the three areas are presented below and proposed sample locations are presented in Figures 3 and 4.

Fire House:

Data Gaps	Recommendations for future investigation
 Source area not delineated to the north. Unknown whether the concentrations at MWFH-04 and MWFH-05 represent the Fire House source or if the source area extends further upgradient Impacts to soil, surface water and stormwater runoff not evaluated Impacts in bedrock are not defined 	 Install 3 new wells (MWFH-06, MWFH-07, and MWFH-08) in an east-west line upgradient of the current wells MWFH-04 and MWFH-05 (between East Patrol Road and the SEDA boundary) to identify if there are impacts further upgradient of the Fire House Evaluate surface water and drainage pathways between the Fire House and SEAD 25 and potential PFAS impacts Sample identified surface water pathways (SWFH-01, SWFH-02, and SWFH-03) After the source area is identified, install a deep/shallow bedrock well pair (MWFH-09/D) in the source area to evaluate deeper impacts. Install an additional bedrock well pair (MWFH-10/D) in the downgradient direction if the first well pair are impacted Collect three subsurface (6 – 36 inches bgs) soil samples (SBFH-01, SBFH-02 and SBFH-03) in the suspected source area and include SPLP analysis Collect a second round of PFAS groundwater samples from all previous locations to confirm presence and magnitude of PFAS concentrations in groundwater

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SEAD-25:

Data Gaps	Recommendations for future investigation
 Impacts in the bedrock are not defined Further evaluate surface water pathways, particularly downgradient of SW25-02 Impacts to the source area soil are not defined With consideration that the NYS promulgated standard will likely change to detections of PFOA or PFOS at or above 10 ng/L (from the current 70 ng/L), the groundwater downgradient of MW25-28 should be further evaluated to define location of the 10 ng/L contour. 	 Install two deep/shallow bedrock well pairs and one bedrock well: one pair (MW25-31/D) in the source area between MW25-2 and MW25-9, one pair (MW25-34/D) at the downgradient confluence of local drainage discharges and a bedrock well (MW25-22D) near MW25-22 Recollect surface water samples at locations SW25-01 and SW25-02 and collect additional surface water samples as previously proposed: downgradient of SW25-02 and in other drainages upgradient (SW25-03) and downgradient of the source area (SW25-04, SW25-05 and SW25-06) Install new shallow well (MW25-32) downgradient of MW25-28 Collect three subsurface (6 – 36 inches bgs) soil samples (SB25-17, SB25-18 and SB25-19) in the suspected source area and include SPLP analysis Collect a second round of PFAS groundwater samples from all previous locations to confirm presence and magnitude of PFAS concentrations in groundwater

SEAD-26:

Data Gaps	Recommendations for future investigation
 Plume as currently defined is very narrow and the plume toe is not defined to less than 10 ng/L Surface water is not characterized Impacts to the source area soil are not defined Impacts in the bedrock are not defined 	 Add two wells (MW26-21 and MW26-22) side-gradient of MW26-20 (to the north and south) at a spacing similar to the spacing of MW26-15, MW26-16, MW26-17 to further define groundwater flow direction and plume width Based on data from the two new wells, install three more shallow wells and one bedrock well (MW26-23, MW26-24/D, and MW26-25) further downgradient (west) close to the road to define the plume toe Collect surface water samples (SW26-01 thru SW26-05) to characterize potential impacts to surface water Install one deep/shallow bedrock well pair (MW26-28/D) and one bedrock well (MW26-32D): the well pair near the source (TMW26-3) and a the bedrock well downgradient (west) near shallow well MW26-16 to evaluate deeper impacts Collect three subsurface (6 – 36 inches bgs) soil samples (SB26-13, SB26-14, SB26-15, SB26-16 and SB26-17) in the suspected source area and include SPLP analysis

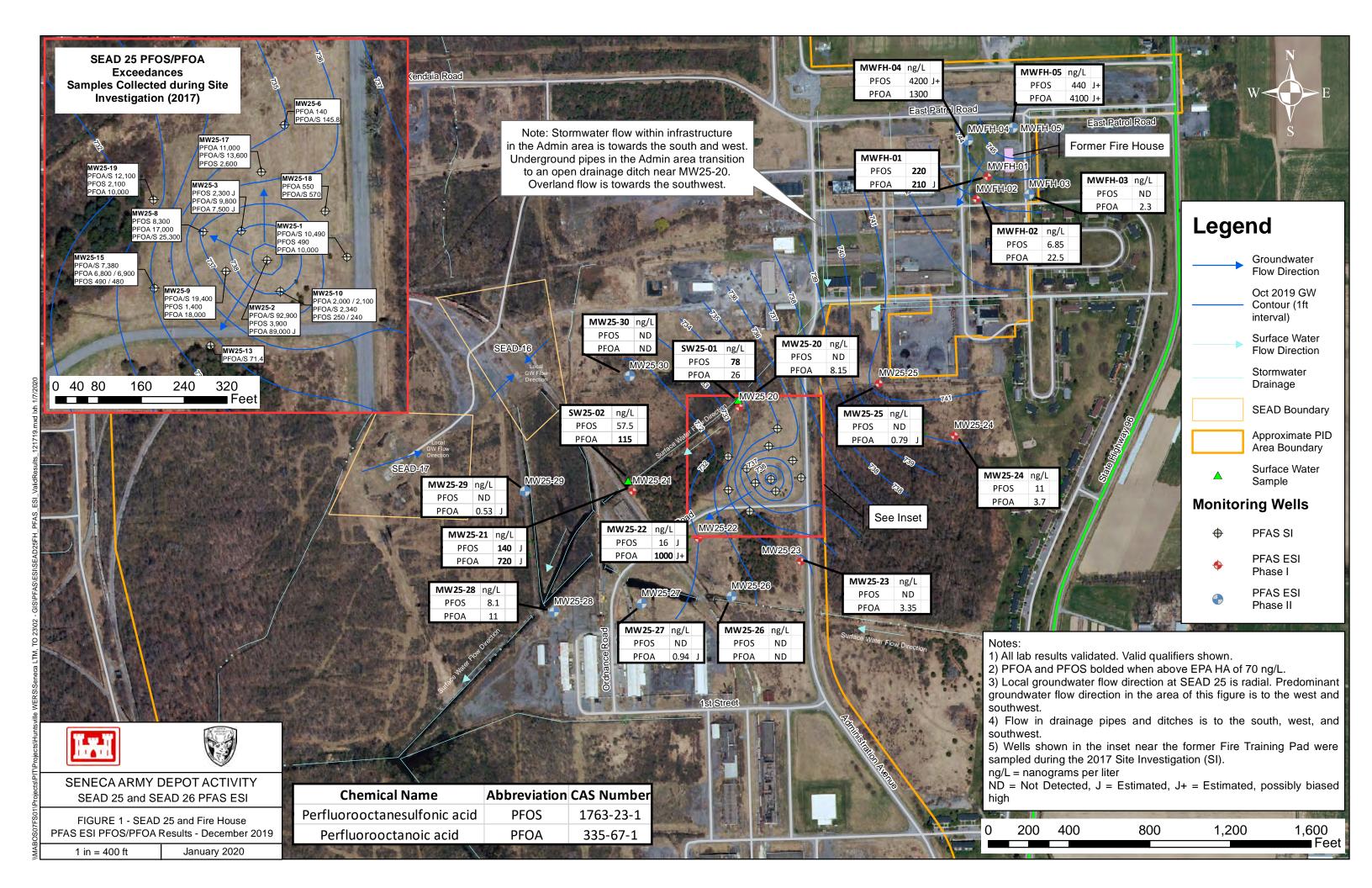
PFAS ESI, Phase II Data Seneca Army Depot Activity 08 April 2020 Page 3 of 3

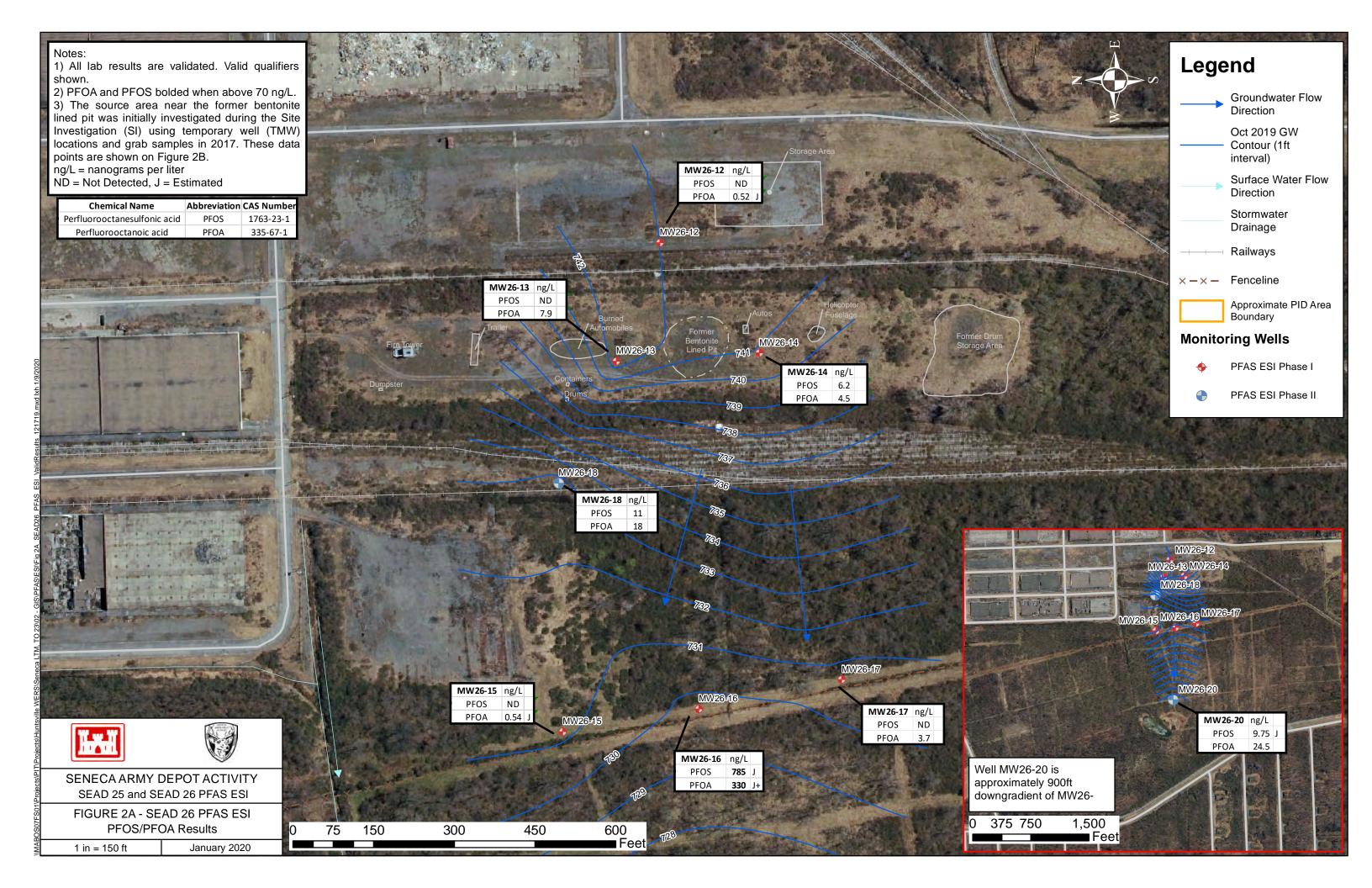
•	Collect a second round of PFAS groundwater samples
	from all previous locations to confirm presence and
	magnitude of PFAS concentrations in groundwater

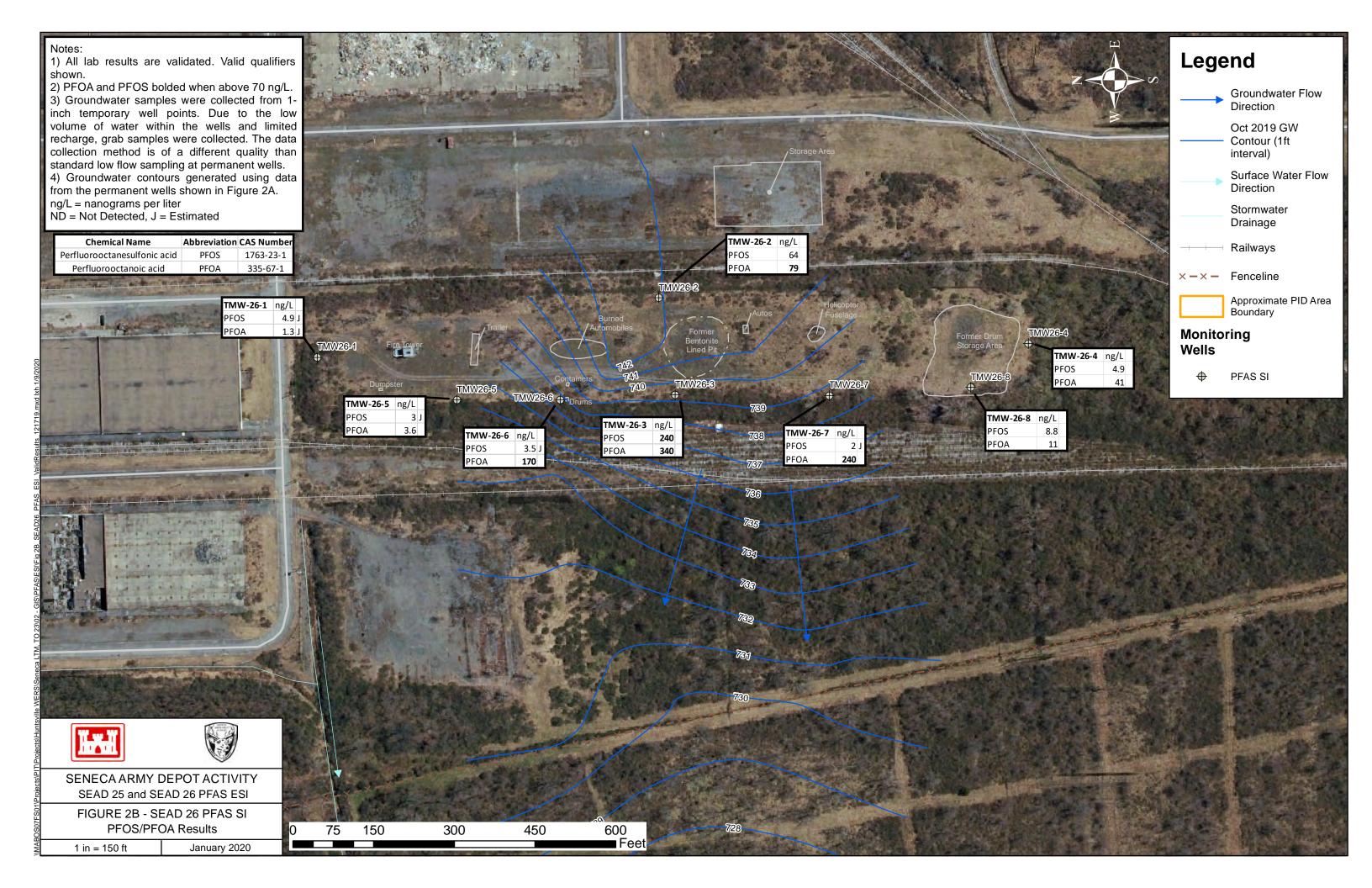
Notes:

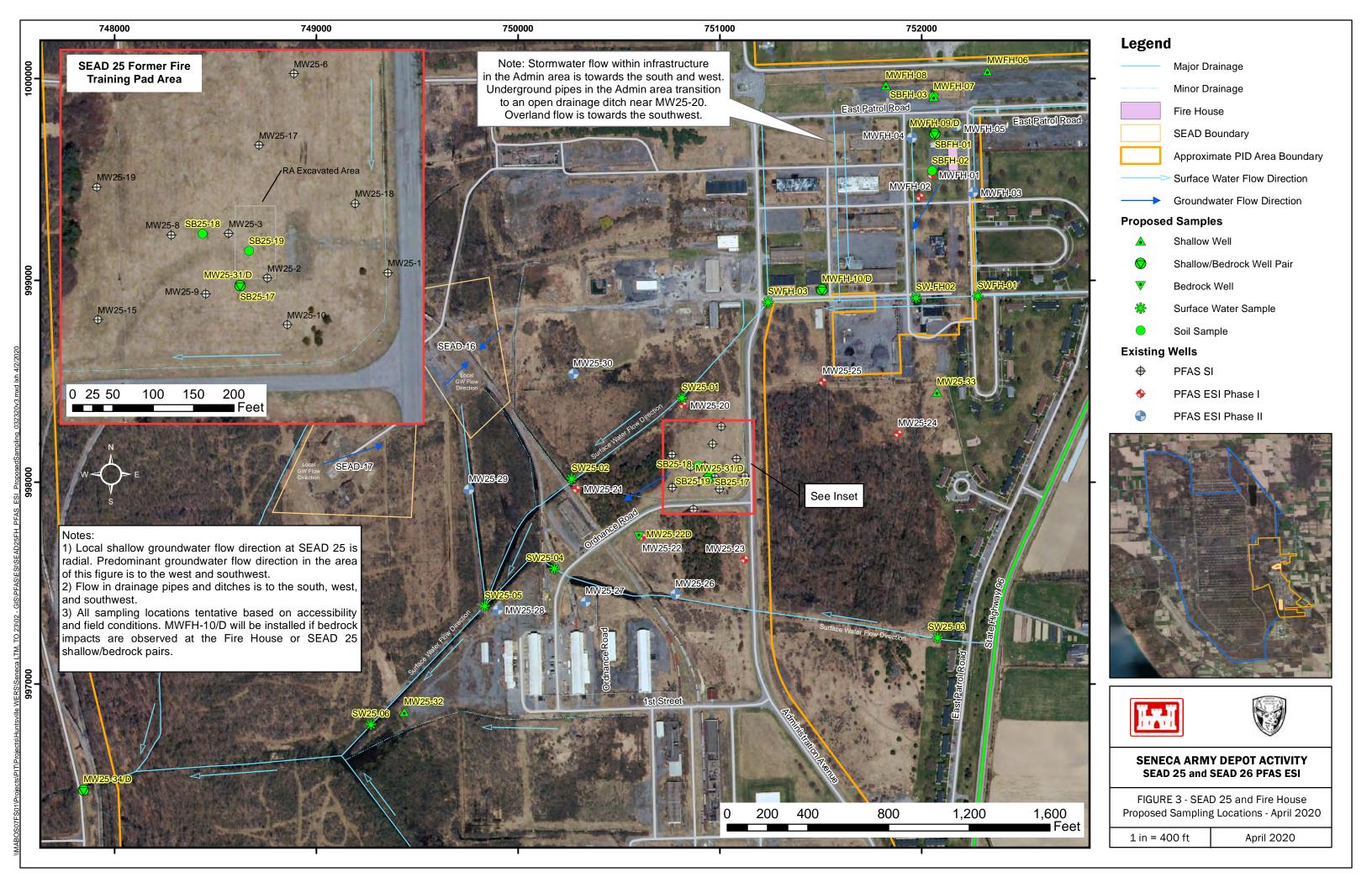
1) Shallow wells will target the upper till/weathered bedrock water bearing zone and will be installed to a total depth approximately 3 to 5 feet into competent rock. The well screen will be 10 feet in length and will typically extend across the till and weathered bedrock interval. Deep wells will be drilled into competent rock and will have a 10-foot screen. The top of the deep well screen will be set approximately 30 feet below the top of competent rock. This depth is proposed such that the screen is set deep enough to be outside the influence of the surficial aquifer / bedrock aquifer interface and to avoid the potential for drawing down surface water. As the borehole is advanced through the competent bedrock, the geologist onsite will coordinate with the driller to identify any weak drilling zones and will examine the drill core for any natural fracture zones. These fracture zones may act as preferential transport pathways and the well screen depth may be adjusted to target these zones. Lastly the depth of these wells will be based on field conditions and may be deeper if the bedrock aquifer does not have sufficient yield to obtain a water sample.

We look forward to discussing this further. For questions, please contact Jim Moore at 917-790-8230 or James.T.Moore@usace.army.mil.









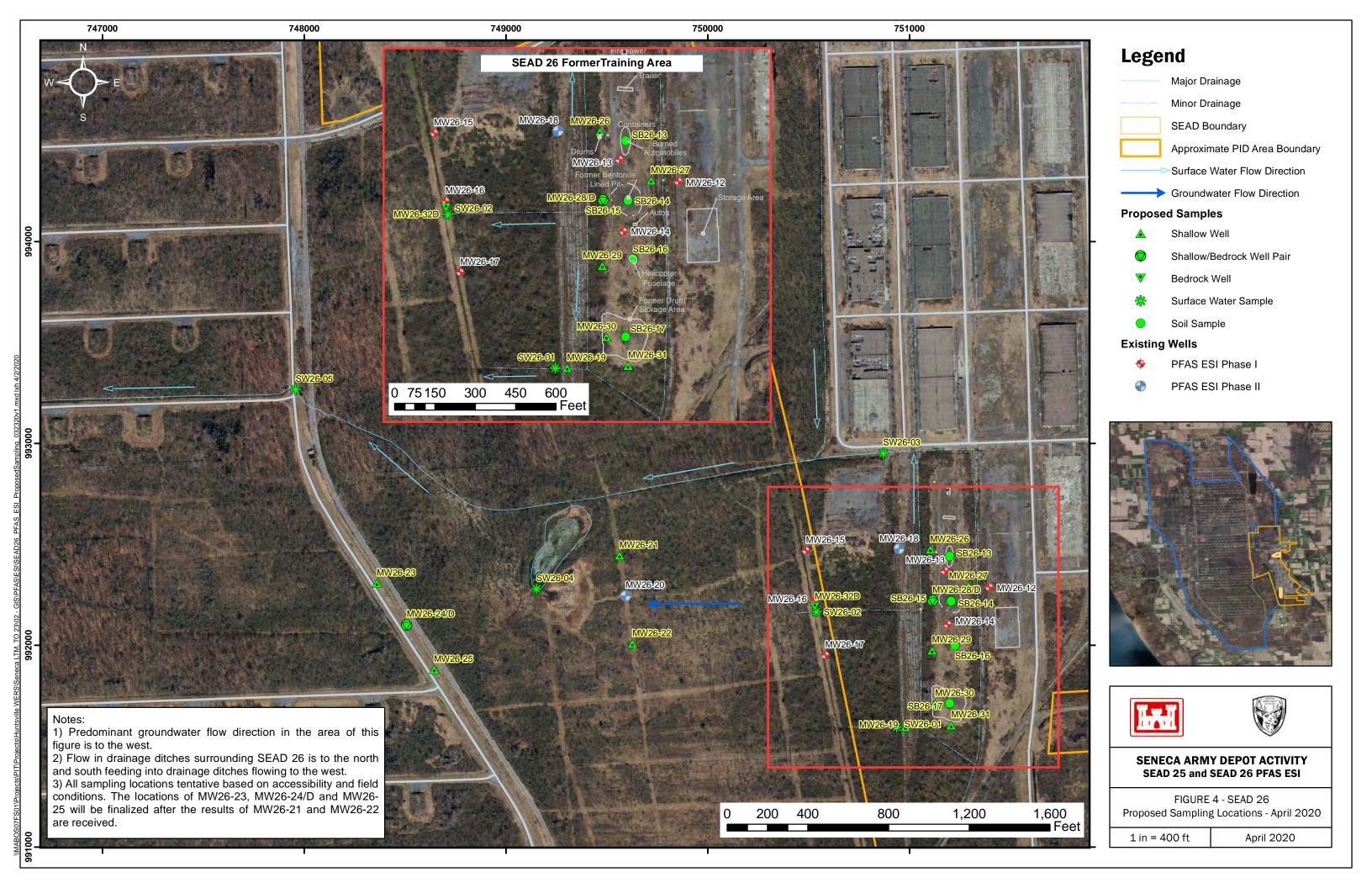


Table 1 **Fire House ESI PFAS GW Results** Seneca Army Depot Activity

Area								FIRE HOUSE	FIRE HOUSE	FIRE HOUSE	FIRE HOUSE	FIRE HOUSE	FIRE HOUSE	FIRE HOUSE
Loc ID								MWFH-01	MWFH-02	MWFH-02	MWFH-03	MWFH-04	MWFH-04	MWFH-05
Matrix								GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW
Sample ID								FHESI20001	FHESI20002	FHESI20004	FHESI20003	FHESI20005	FHESI20007	FHESI20006
Sample Date								5/24/2019	5/24/2019	5/24/2019	10/16/2019	10/16/2019	10/16/2019	10/18/2019
QC Type								5/24/2019 SA	5/24/2019 SA	5/24/2019 DU	10/10/2019 SA	10/10/2019 SA	DU	10/16/2019 SA
Study ID								2019 PFAS ESI	2019 PFAS ESI		2019 PFAS ESI	2019 PFAS ESI	2019 PFAS ESI	2019 PFAS ESI
Study ID							Num of	2019 11 AG LGI	2013 1 1 AG LGI	20131170 201	201311 AG LGI	2013 11 AO LOI	2013 1 1 AG LGI	201311 AO ESI
		Max					Detects							
		Detected		Num of	Num of	Action	Above							
Parameter	Unit	Value		Detects	Analyses	Level	Standard-1	Value Qual	Value Qual	Value Qual	Value Qual	Value Qual	Value Qual	Value Qual
Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS)	Ullit	value		Detects	Allalyses	Level	Standard-1	value Qual	value Qual	value Qual	value Qual	value Qual	value Qual	value Qual
6:2 FTS	NG/L	6,200		6	7			160	7.4 J	6.7 J	19 U	5,000	6,200	260 J
8:2 FTS	NG/L	2,100		3	7			27	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.7 U	1,900 J	2,100	190 U
N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	7			9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.7 U	980 U	1,000 U	190 U
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	4	- 1	1	7			4 J	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.7 U	980 U	1,000 U	190 U
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	NG/L	87	٠	6	7			24	5.1	4.8	0.97 U	53 J	55 J	87
Perfluorobutyric acid (PFBA)	NG/L	350		7	7			75	12	11 J-	27	350	340	260
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	NG/L	0		'n	7			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	150 U	150 U	29 U
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	NG/L	0.5	.1	1	7			0.5 J	0.95 U	0.94 U	0.97 U	98 U	100 U	19 U
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	NG/L	0	•	ò	7			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	150 U	150 U	29 U
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS)	NG/L	48	J	5	7			4.7	0.35 J	0.94 U	0.97 U	39 J	48 J	16 J
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	NG/L	630		7	7			99	15	16	1 J	630	630	510
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	NG/L	1,800		7	7			300 J	40	37	0.94 J	1,200	1,200	1,800
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	NG/L	980		7	7			280 J	35	32	10	920	980	820
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	NG/L	150	J	4	7			7.5	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	150 J	140 J	42
Perfluorooctane Sulfonamide (FOSA)	NG/L	8.3		1	7			8.3	2.8 U	2.8 U	2.9 U	290 U	300 U	58 U
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NG/L	4,600	J+	6	7			220	7.4	6.3	2.9 U	3,800 J+	4,600 J+	440 J+
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NG/L	4,100	J+	7	7			210 J	23	22	2.3	1,300 J+	1,300 J+	4,100 J+
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPA)	NG/L	1,200		7	7			240	37	37	20	1,200	1,200	860
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	NG/L	0		0	7			2.8 U	2.8 U	2.8 U	2.9 U	290 U	300 U	58 U
Perfluorotridecanoic Acid (PFTriA)	NG/L	0		0	7			2.8 U	2.8 U	2.8 U	2.9 U	290 U	300 U	58 U
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	NG/L	0		0	7			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	150 U	150 U	29 U
PFOS + PFOA Summation	NG/L	5,900	J	7	7	70	4	430 J	30.4	28.3	5.2	5100 J	5900 J	4540 J
Footnotes:														

- 1) Number of Analyses is the number of detected and non-detected results. Sample duplicate pairs have not been averaged.
- 2) Chemical result qualifiers are assigned by the laboratory and are evaluated and modified (if necessary) during the data validation.
- [blank] = detect, i.e. detected chemical result value.
- U = non-detect, i.e. not detected at or above this value.
- J+ = The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
- J = estimated detected value due to a concetration below the reporting limit or due to discrepancies in meeting certain analyte-specific quality control.

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- certain analyte-specific QC criteria.
- J- = The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
- 3) Chemical results greater than or equal to the action level (depending on criteria) are highlighted based on the Criteria that are present.
- Bold values represent a results that is above EPA Drinking Water Health Advisory.

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- 4) Criteria action level source document and web address.
- The EPA EPA PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisory values were obtained from the provided links.
- https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos

Table 2 SEAD-25 ESI PFAS GW Results Seneca Army Depot Activity

Area								SEAD-25						
Loc ID								MW25-20	MW25-20	MW25-21	MW25-22	MW25-23	MW25-23	MW25-24
Matrix								GW						
Sample ID								25ESI20001	25ESI20007	25ESI20002	25ESI20003	25ESI20004	25ESI20008	25ESI20005
Sample Date								5/28/2019	5/28/2019	5/31/2019	5/29/2019	5/29/2019	5/29/2019	5/30/2019
QC Type								SA	DU	SA	SA	SA	DU	SA
Study ID								2019 PFAS ESI						
,							Num of							
		Max					Detects							
		Detected		Num of	Num of	Action	Above							
Parameter	Unit	Value		Detects	Analyses	Level	Standard-1	Value Q						
Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS)														
6:2 FTS	NG/L	0		0	14			19 U	19 U	19 UJ	19 U	19 U	19 UJ	19 U
8:2 FTS	NG/L	0		0	14			9.4 U	9.6 U	9.4 UJ	9.3 U	9.4 U	9.5 UJ	9.6 U
N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	14			9.4 U	9.6 U	9.4 UJ	9.3 U	9.4 U	9.5 UJ	9.6 U
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	14			9.4 U	9.6 U	9.4 UJ	9.3 U	9.4 U	9.5 UJ	9.6 U
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	NG/L	58	J	8	14			1.8 J	1.8 J	58 J	51	0.94 U	0.95 UJ	0.78 J
Perfluorobutyric acid (PFBA)	NG/L	58	J	12	14			6.3	6.3	58 J	43	4.4	4.6 J	6.7
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	NG/L	0		0	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	NG/L	0		0	14			0.94 U	0.96 U	0.94 UJ	0.93 U	0.94 U	0.95 UJ	0.96 U
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	NG/L	0		0	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS)	NG/L	5.5	J	2	14			0.94 U	0.96 U	5.5 J	0.92 J	0.94 U	0.95 UJ	0.96 U
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	NG/L	32		9	14			1.8 J	1.8 J	28 J	32	0.62 J	0.69 J	4.4
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	NG/L	510	J	11	14			8.2	8.4	310 J	510 J	0.94 U	0.95 UJ	9.2
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	NG/L	280	J	11	14			6.4	6.9	250 J	280 J	3	2.6 J	7.3
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	NG/L	1.2	J	5	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	0.5 J	0.69 J	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	0.5 J
Perfluorooctane Sulfonamide (FOSA)	NG/L	0		0	14			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.8 UJ	2.8 U	2.8 U	2.9 UJ	2.9 U
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NG/L	140	J	5	14			2.8 U	2.9 U	140 J	16 J	2.8 U	2.9 UJ	11
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NG/L	1,000	J+	12	14			8.7	7.6	720 J	1,000 J+	3	3.7 J	3.7
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPA)	NG/L	110	J	10	14			6.7	6.1	110 J	89	4.4	4.3 J	9.1
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	NG/L	0		0	14			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.8 UJ	2.8 U	2.8 U	2.9 UJ	2.9 U
Perfluorotridecanoic Acid (PFTriA)	NG/L	0		0	14			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.8 UJ	2.8 U	2.8 U	2.9 UJ	2.9 U
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	NG/L	0		0	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U
PFOS + PFOA Summation	NG/L	1,016	J	12	14	70	2	11.5	10.5	860 J	1016 J	5.8	6.6 J	14.7

Footnotes:

- 1) Number of Analyses is the number of detected and non-detected results. Sample duplicate pairs have not been
- 2) Chemical result qualifiers are assigned by the laboratory and are evaluated and modified (if necessary) during the data validation.

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37 = The result is an estimated quality, but the result may be placed high.

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- Bold values represent a results that is above EPA Drinking Water Health Advisory.

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https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos

Table 2 SEAD-25 ESI PFAS GW Results Seneca Army Depot Activity

Area								SEAD-25						
Loc ID								MW25-25	MW25-26	MW25-27	MW25-28	MW25-28	MW25-29	MW25-30
Matrix								GW						
Sample ID								25ESI20006	25ESI20009	25ESI20010	25ESI20011	25ESI20014	25ESI20012	25ESI20013
Sample Date								5/30/2019	10/17/2019	10/16/2019	10/18/2019	10/18/2019	10/17/2019	10/17/2019
QC Type								SA	SA	SA	SA	DU	SA	SA
Study ID								2019 PFAS ESI						
,							Num of							
		Max					Detects							
		Detected		Num of	Num of	Action	Above							
Parameter	Unit	Value		Detects	Analyses	Level	Standard-1	Value Q						
Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS)														
6:2 FTS	NG/L	0		0	14			19 U	19 U	19 U	20 U	20 U	20 U	19 U
8:2 FTS	NG/L	0		0	14			9.4 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.8 U	10 U	9.8 U	9.7 U
N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	14			9.4 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.8 U	10 U	9.8 U	9.7 U
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	14			9.4 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.8 U	10 U	9.8 U	9.7 U
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	NG/L	58	J	8	14			0.78 J	0.96 U	0.96 U	1.2 J	0.97 J	0.98 U	0.97 U
Perfluorobutyric acid (PFBA)	NG/L	58	J	12	14			4.1	2.3 U	20	10	9.7	2 U	4.2
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	NG/L	0		0	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	NG/L	0		0	14			0.94 U	0.96 U	0.96 U	0.98 U	1 U	0.98 U	0.97 U
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	NG/L	0		0	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS)	NG/L	5.5	J	2	14			0.94 U	0.96 U	0.96 U	0.98 U	1 U	0.98 U	0.97 U
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	NG/L	32		9	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	4.5	4	1.5 U	1.4 U
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	NG/L	510	J	11	14			3.3	0.96 U	0.43 J	12	11	0.37 J	0.48 J
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	NG/L	280	J	11	14			0.54 J	0.96 U	1.4 J	10	9.6	0.98 U	0.97 U
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	NG/L	1.2	J	5	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.2 J	1.2 J	1.5 U	1.4 U
Perfluorooctane Sulfonamide (FOSA)	NG/L	0		0	14			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	3 U	2.9 U	2.9 U
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NG/L	140	J	5	14			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	7.9	8.3	2.9 U	2.9 U
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NG/L	1,000	J+	12	14			0.79 J	1.4 U	0.94 J	11	11	0.53 J	1.4 U
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPA)	NG/L	110	J	10	14			0.94 U	0.96 U	1.4 J	11	9.8	0.98 U	1.9 U
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	NG/L	0		0	14			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	3 U	2.9 U	2.9 U
Perfluorotridecanoic Acid (PFTriA)	NG/L	0		0	14			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	3 U	2.9 U	2.9 U
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	NG/L	0		0	14			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U
PFOS + PFOA Summation	NG/L	1,016	J	12	14	70	2	3.59 J	4.3 U	3.84 J	18.9	19.3	3.43 J	4.3 U

Footnotes:

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J- = The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.

3) Chemical results greater than or equal to the action level (depending on criteria) are highlighted based on the Criteria that are present.

- Bold values represent a results that is above EPA Drinking Water Health Advisory.

####

Criteria action level source document and web address.

- The EPA EPA PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisory values were obtained from the provided links.

https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos

Table 3 SEAD-26 ESI PFAS GW Results Seneca Army Depot Activity

Area								SEAD-26	SEAD-26	SEAD-26	SEAD-26	SEAD-26	SEAD-26
Loc ID								MW26-12		MW26-14	MW26-15	MW26-16	MW26-16
Matrix								GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW
Sample ID								26ESI20001	26ESI20002	26ESI20003	26ESI20004	26ESI20005	26ESI20007
Sample Date								5/31/2019	5/30/2019	5/31/2019	5/31/2019	5/31/2019	5/31/2019
QC Type								SA	SA	SA	SA	SA	DU
Study ID								2019 PFAS ESI					
,		Max					Num of						
		Detected		Num of	Num of		Detects						
Parameter	Unit	Value		Detects	Analyses	Action Level	Above	Value Q					
Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS)													
6:2 FTS	NG/L	35	J	4	10			19 U	8.8 J	19 U	19 UJ	29 J	35 J
8:2 FTS	NG/L	0		0	10			9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 UJ	9.5 U	9.5 UJ
N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	10			9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 UJ	9.5 U	9.5 UJ
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	10			9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 UJ	9.5 U	9.5 UJ
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	NG/L	48		8	10			0.95 U	1 J	3	0.94 UJ	48	46 J
Perfluorobutyric acid (PFBA)	NG/L	220		8	10			1.4 U	63	18	1.4 UJ	220	210 J
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	NG/L	0		0	10			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U	1.4 UJ
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	NG/L	0		0	10			0.95 U	0.96 U	0.95 U	0.94 UJ	0.95 U	0.95 UJ
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	NG/L	0		0	10			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U	1.4 UJ
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS)	NG/L	14		4	10			0.95 U	0.96 U	0.95 U	0.94 UJ	14	12 J
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	NG/L	360		8	10			1.4 U	21	5.5	1.4 UJ	360	340 J
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	NG/L	610		7	10			0.95 U	11	12	0.94 UJ	610	610 J
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	NG/L	660	J	9	10			0.48 J	69	26	0.94 UJ	650	660 J
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	NG/L	38	J	3	10			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	37	38 J
Perfluorooctane Sulfonamide (FOSA)	NG/L	0		0	10			2.9 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	2.8 UJ	2.8 U	2.8 UJ
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NG/L	800	J	6	10			2.9 U	2.9 U	6.2	2.8 UJ	770	800 J
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NG/L	330	J+	10	10			0.52 J	7.9	4.5	0.54 J	330 J+	330 J
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPA)	NG/L	720		9	10			0.64 J	120	20	0.94 UJ	720	720 J
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	NG/L	0		0	10			2.9 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	2.8 UJ	2.8 U	2.8 UJ
Perfluorotridecanoic Acid (PFTriA)	NG/L	0		0	10			2.9 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	2.8 UJ	2.8 U	2.8 UJ
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	NG/L	0		0	10			1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 UJ	1.4 U	1.4 UJ
PFOS + PFOA Summation	NG/L	1,130	J	10	10	70	2	3.42 J	10.8	10.7	3.34 J	1100 J	1130 J

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Footnotes:

1) Number of Analyses is the number of detected and non-detected results. Sample duplicate pairs have not been averaged.

2) Chemical result qualifiers are assigned by the laboratory and are evaluated and modified (if

necessary) during the data validation.
[blank] = detect, i.e. detected chemical result value.

U = non-detect, i.e. not detected at or above this value.

J+ = The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.

J = estimated detected value due to a concetration below the reporting limit or due to

discrepancies in meeting certain analyte-specific quality control.

UJ=The compound was not detected; however, the results is estimated because of

discrepancies in meeting certain analyte-specific QC criteria.

J- = The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.

3) Chemical results greater than or equal to the action level (depending on criteria) are

highlighted based on the Criteria that are present.

- Bold values represent a results that is above EPA Drinking Water Health Advisory.

Criteria action level source document and web address.

- The EPA EPA PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisory values were obtained from the provided links.

https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos

Table 3 SEAD-26 **ESI PFAS GW Results Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Area								SEAD-26	SEAD-26		SEAD-26
Loc ID								MW26-17	MW26-18	MW26-20	MW26-20
Matrix								GW	GW	GW	GW
Sample ID								26ESI20006	26ESI20008	26ESI20010	26ESI20012
Sample Date								5/31/2019	10/17/2019	10/18/2019	10/18/2019
QC Type								SA	SA	SA	DU
Study ID								2019 PFAS ESI	2019 PFAS ESI	2019 PFAS ESI	2019 PFAS ESI
		Max					Num of				
		Detected		Num of	Num of		Detects				
Parameter	Unit	Value		Detects	Analyses	Action Level	Above	Value Q	Value Q	Value Q	Value Q
Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS)											
6:2 FTS	NG/L	35	J	4	10			19 U	12 J	19 U	20 U
8:2 FTS	NG/L	0		0	10			9.5 U	9.8 U	9.7 U	9.9 U
N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	10			9.5 U	9.8 U	9.7 U	9.9 U
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid	NG/L	0		0	10			9.5 U	9.8 U	9.7 U	9.9 U
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	NG/L	48		8	10			0.56 J	3.8	23	24
Perfluorobutyric acid (PFBA)	NG/L	220		8	10			33	54	160	160
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	NG/L	0		0	10			1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.5 U
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	NG/L	0		0	10			0.95 U	0.98 U	0.97 U	0.99 U
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	NG/L	0		0	10			1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.5 U
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS)	NG/L	14		4	10			0.95 U	0.98 U	0.47 J	0.59 J
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	NG/L	360		8	10			15	28	74	77
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	NG/L	610		7	10			0.95 U	20	120	120
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	NG/L	660	J	9	10			83	69	240	250
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	NG/L	38	J	3	10			1.4 U	0.61 J	1.5 U	1.5 U
Perfluorooctane Sulfonamide (FOSA)	NG/L	0		0	10			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	3 U
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NG/L	800	J	6	10			2.8 U	11	9.5 J	10 J
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NG/L	330	J+	10	10			3.7	18	24	25
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPA)	NG/L	720		9	10			130	130	340	350
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	NG/L	0		0	10			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	3 U
Perfluorotridecanoic Acid (PFTriA)	NG/L	0		0	10			2.8 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	3 U
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	NG/L	0		0	10			1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.5 U
PFOS + PFOA Summation	NG/L	1,130	J	10	10	70	2	6.5	29	33.5	35

####

- Footnotes:
 1) Number of Analyses is the number of detected and non-detected results. Sample duplicate pairs have not been averaged.
- 2) Chemical result qualifiers are assigned by the laboratory and are evaluated and modified (if necessarv) during the data validation. [blank] = detect, i.e. detected chemical result value.

- U = non-detect, i.e. not detected at or above this value.
- J+ = The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
- J = estimated detected value due to a concetration below the reporting limit or due to
- discrepancies in meeting certain analyte-specific quality control.
- UJ=The compound was not detected: however, the results is estimated because of
- discrepancies in meeting certain analyte-specific QC criteria.
- J- = The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
- 3) Chemical results greater than or equal to the action level (depending on criteria) are
- highlighted based on the Criteria that are present.
- Bold values represent a results that is above EPA Drinking Water Health Advisory.
- 4) Criteria action level source document and web address.
- The EPA EPA PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisory values were obtained from the provided links.

ttps://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos

Table 4 Well Construction Details PFAS ESI Seneca Army Depot Activity

									Screen
				Well Installation	Ground	TOC Elevation	Well Depth (ft	Screen length	
Site	Well ID	Easting	Northing	Date	Elevation (ft)	(ft)	BGS)	(ft)	BGS)
Fire House	MWFH-01	752049.49	999522.45	5/9/2019	753.59	753.34	15.00	10	5-15
Fire House	MWFH-02	751993.03	999412.58	5/9/2019	752.49	752.32	15.00	10	5-15
Fire House	MWFH-03	752255.46	999435.95	5/9/2019	752.95	752.48	15.00	10	5-15
Fire House	MWFH-04	751952.14	999706.22	9/10/2019	753.23	752.94	18.50	10	8-18
Fire House	MWFH-05	752174.07	999766.04	9/13/2019	755.68	755.56	20.50	10	10-20
SEAD-25	MW25-1	751123.93	998030.66	12/3/1995	740.30	743.00	7.53	1	3.1-4.1
SEAD-25	MW25-2	750974.61	998024.30	11/7/1993	743.80	746.36	11.02	4	3.4-7.4
SEAD-25	MW25-3	750926.49	998079.43	11/7/1993	743.30	746.34	NR	2	4-6
SEAD-25	MW25-6	751007.56	998276.99	9/25/1995	742.20	744.44	13.97	6.8	4.3-11.1
SEAD-25	MW25-8	750855.55	998077.31	9/26/1995	741.40	742.46	5.16	0.8	3.2-4
SEAD-25	MW25-9	750898.14	998004.15	9/26/1995	741.30	742.36	5.15	0.8	3.2-4
SEAD-25	MW25-10	750999.26	997966.26	9/27/1995	741.80	743.01	6.13	2	3.2-5.2
SEAD-25	MW25-13	750869.38	997864.81	10/11/1995	737.90	739.64	5.25	0.8	2.7-3.5
SEAD-25	MW25-15	750764.54	997972.61	10/10/1995	739.60	741.00	6.96	1.5	3.9-5.4
SEAD-25	MW25-17	750964.19	998188.42	10/16/1995	742.20	743.94	11.02	4.5	4.6-9.1
SEAD-25	MW25-18	751083.15	998116.36	10/16/1995	743.10	744.35	10.91	4.5	4.4-8.9
SEAD-25	MW25-19	750763.18	998136.67	10/7/1995	740.10	741.95	10.93	4.5	5.3-9.8
SEAD-25	MW25-20	750817.95	998381.89	5/10/2019	740.78	740.78	14.20	10	4.2-14.2
SEAD-25	MW25-21	750289.25	997965.70	5/8/2019	732.71	732.44	10.00	5	5-10
SEAD-25	MW25-22	750616.93	997729.83	5/13/2019	733.73	733.70	14.50	10	4.5-14.5
SEAD-25	MW25-23	751122.67	997618.25	5/8/2019	738.59	738.54	15.00	10	5-15
SEAD-25	MW25-24	751884.91	998241.02	5/17/2019	742.89	742.77	10.00	5	5-10
SEAD-25	MW25-25	751510.44	998499.12	5/16/2019	743.93	743.74	10.00	5	5-10
SEAD-25	MW25-26	750780.65	997444.54	9/11/2019	733.56	733.10	14.00	10	4-14
SEAD-25	MW25-27	750335.37	997408.09	9/11/2019	733.71	733.65	15.00	10	5-15
SEAD-25	MW25-28	749900.61	997367.09	9/10/2019	731.33	731.68	13.50	5	6.5-11.5
SEAD-25	MW25-29	749756.27	997963.82	9/11/2019	735.06	734.92	19.00	10	7-17
SEAD-25	MW25-30	750274.55	998536.20	9/13/2019	736.28	736.13	17.00	10	7-17
SEAD-26	MW26-12	751394.83	992289.86	5/14/2019	750.90	750.64	13.00	8	5-13
SEAD-26	MW26-13	751174.55	992370.89	5/13/2019	753.90	753.90	13.00	5	8-13
SEAD-26	MW26-14	751189.79	992104.88	5/14/2019	753.21	753.02	15.00	10	5-15
SEAD-26	MW26-15	750486.01	992470.37	5/15/2019	738.68	738.50	10.00	5	5-10
SEAD-26	MW26-16	750528.32	992217.67	5/15/2019	737.04	736.50	10.00	5	5-10
SEAD-26	MW26-17	750582.89	991952.00	5/16/2019	736.90	736.92	10.00	5	5-10
SEAD-26	MW26-18	750947.81	992478.14	9/16/2019	740.51	740.61	15.00	10	5-15
SEAD-26	MW26-20	749593.83	992246.23	9/12/2019	721.70	721.64	13.50	10	3.5-13.5
SEAD-26	TMW-26-1	751181.99	992926.61	4/19/2017	748.39	751.84	14.00	10	4-14
SEAD-26	TMW-26-2	751292.42	992292.13	4/19/2017	752.43	755.25	10.00	9	1-10
SEAD-26	TMW-26-3	751112.11	992261.53	4/19/2017	751.70	753.34	12.00	10	2-12
SEAD-26	TMW-26-4	751207.53	991605.07	4/19/2017	751.61	755.01	10.00	9	1-10
SEAD-26	TMW-26-5	751102.92	992667.05	4/19/2017	754.18	757.15	14.50	10	4.5-14.5
SEAD-26	TMW-26-6	751102.81	992475.09	4/19/2017	752.29	756.14	14.00	10	4-14
SEAD-26	TMW-26-7	751111.06	991975.13	4/19/2017	752.40	753.70	12.00	10	2-12
SEAD-26	TMW-26-8	751125.86	991711.85	4/19/2017	750.35	752.97	10.00	9	1-10

Footnotes:

- 1) All wells are 2-inches in diameter and PVC construction
- 2) Horizontal coordinates referenced to New York State Plane Central (US ft), NAD83. Vertical datum is NAVD88.
- 3) Temporary wells (TMW26-1 through TMW26-8) were not surveyed. Coordinates are approximate. Ground elevations sourced from USGS Elevation Point Query Service. TOC elevation is approximate.

Table 5 Groundwater Elevation Data PFAS ESI Seneca Army Depot Activity

				Double to		
			Measured Well Depth	Depth to Groundwater (ft	Groundwater	Saturated Thickness
Well	Date Measured	TOC Elevation (ft)	(ft Below TOC)	Below TOC)	Elevation (ft)	(ft)
MWFH-01	10/14/2019	753.34	15.90	9.39	743.95	6.51
MWFH-02	10/14/2019	752.32	14.70	9.41	742.91	5.29
MWFH-03	10/14/2019	752.48	16.01	9.16	743.32	6.85
MWFH-04	10/14/2019	752.94	16.90	8.75	744.19	8.15
MWFH-05	10/14/2019	755.56	19.28	8.93	746.63	10.35
MW25-1	10/14/2019	743.00	7.53	6.96	736.04	0.57
MW25-2	10/14/2019	746.36	11.02	6.47	739.89	4.55
MW25-3	10/14/2019	746.34	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW25-6	10/14/2019	744.44	13.97	9.5	734.94	4.47
MW25-8	10/14/2019	742.46	5.16	5.15	737.31	0.01
MW25-9	10/14/2019	742.36	5.15	5	737.36	0.15
MW25-10	10/14/2019	743.01	6.13	DRY	DRY	DRY
MW25-13	10/14/2019	739.64	5.25	5.05	734.59	0.20
MW25-15	10/14/2019	741.00	6.96	6.95	734.05	0.01
MW25-17	10/14/2019	743.94	11.02	8.35	735.59	2.67
MW25-18	10/14/2019	744.35	10.91	8.01	736.34	2.90
MW25-19	10/14/2019	741.95	10.93	9.65	732.30	1.28
MW25-20	10/14/2019	740.78	13.10	7.11	733.67	5.99
MW25-21	10/14/2019	732.44	8.70	1.08	731.36	7.62
MW25-22	10/14/2019	733.70	14.18	1.7	732.00	12.48
MW25-23	10/14/2019	738.54	13.61	4.79	733.75	8.82
MW25-24	10/14/2019	742.77	9.59	2.59	740.18	7.00
MW25-25	10/14/2019	743.74	9.59	2.17	741.57	7.42
MW25-26	10/14/2019	733.10	13.20	0.5	732.60	12.70
MW25-27	10/14/2019	733.65	14.55	2.1	731.55	12.45
MW25-28	10/14/2019	731.68	13.00	0.38	731.30	12.62
MW25-29	10/14/2019	734.92	16.90	3.35	731.57	13.55
MW25-30	10/14/2019	736.13	16.32	4.64	731.49	11.68
MW26-12	10/14/2019	750.64	13.02	8.64	742.00	4.38
MW26-13	10/14/2019	753.90	12.30	11.33	742.57	0.97
MW26-14	10/14/2019	753.02	14.04	12.06	740.96	1.98
MW26-15	10/14/2019	738.50	9.80	7.3	731.20	2.50
MW26-16	10/14/2019	736.50	9.45	6.84	729.66	2.61
MW26-17	10/14/2019	736.92	8.78	6.37	730.55	2.41
MW26-18	10/14/2019	740.61	13.81	8.04	732.57	5.77
MW26-20	10/14/2019	721.64	12.83	1.45	720.19	11.38

Footnotes:

- 1) Well MW25-3 was not gauged because of a hornets nest in the metal well casing
- 2) Well MW25-10 was dry during the gauging event.
- 3) Vertical datum is NAVD88